

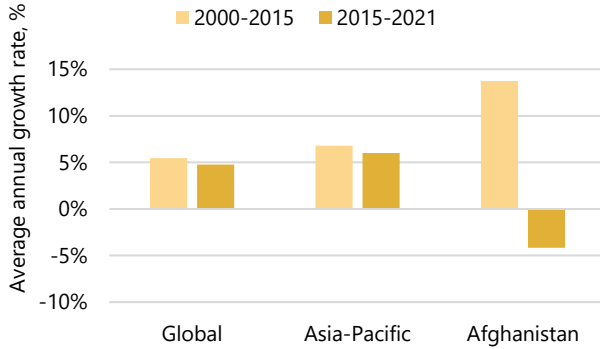
Afghanistan

Southern Asia
Low income

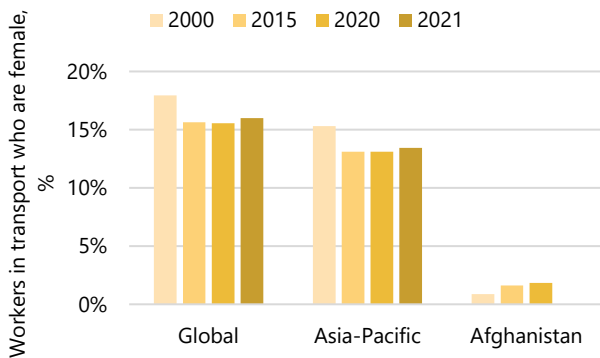
ATO National Database SEC-SEG-017 (ILO 2023).
ATO National Database SEC-TIV-013 (World Bank 2023).

SOCIO-ECONOMIC

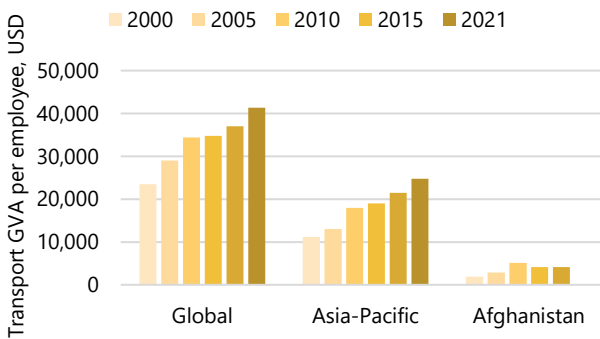
Gross Value Added by Transport, Storage, and Communications



Female Employment in Transport, Storage, and Communications

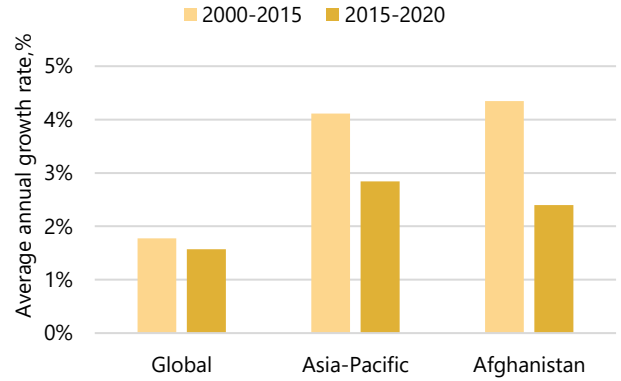


Gross Value Added per Employee in Transport, Storage, and Communications

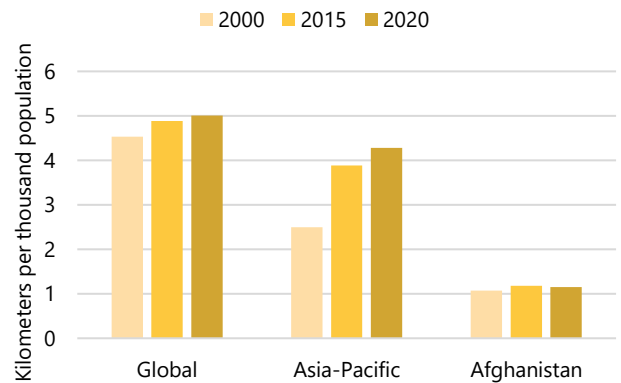


TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE

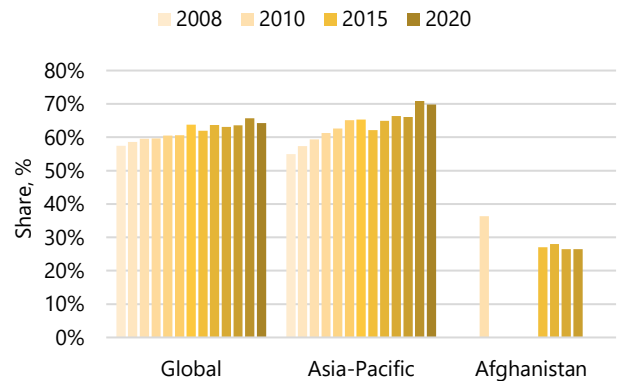
Annual Growth of Road Infrastructure



Road Infrastructure Availability per capita



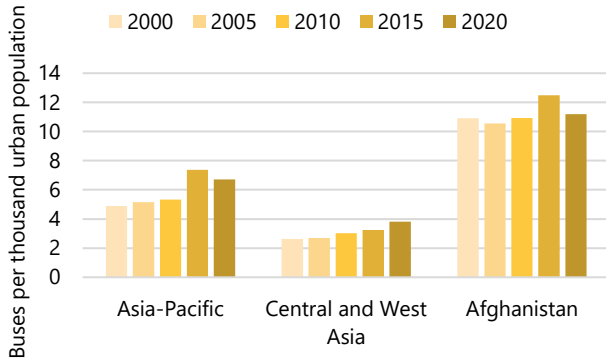
Paved Road Ratio



References

- ATO National Database SEC-TIV-001 (UN Statistics Division 2023).
- ATO National Database SEC-TRE-002 (ILO 2023).
- ATO National Database SEC-TRE-014 (ILO 2023).
- ATO National Database SEC-TIV-001, SEC-TRE-002 (UN Statistics Division 2023, ILO 2023).

Bus and Other Informal Public Transport Registrations per Thousand Urban Population

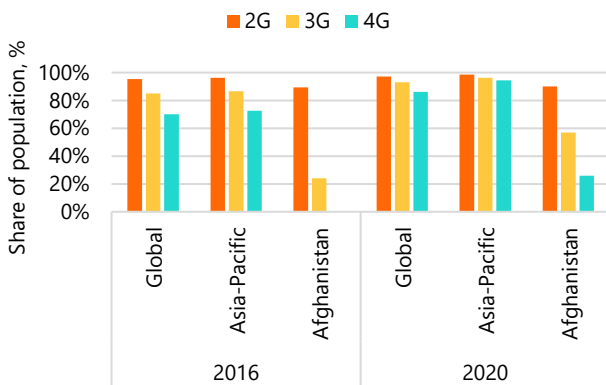


References

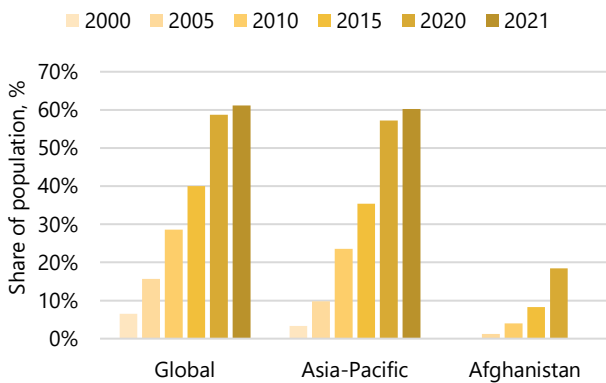
World Road Statistics (IRF 2023).
 ATO National Database INF-TTI-019 (UIC 2023).
 ATO National Database INF-UTI-001, INF-UTI-002, INF-UTI-003 (ITDP 2023).
 Rapid Transit Database (ITDP 2023).
 ATO National Database TAS-VEP-018 (Country Official Statistics).

ACCESS

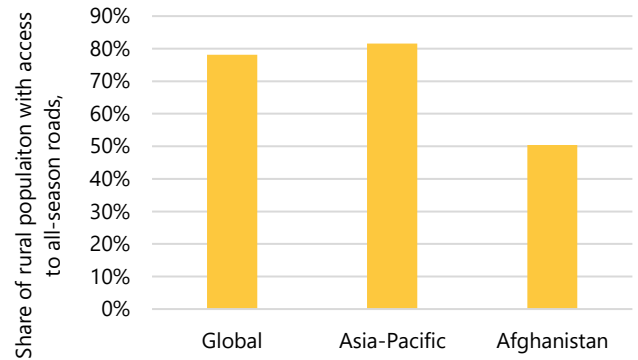
Population Covered by Mobile Network



Share of Population Using the Internet



Share of Rural Population with Access to All-Season Roads, 2022

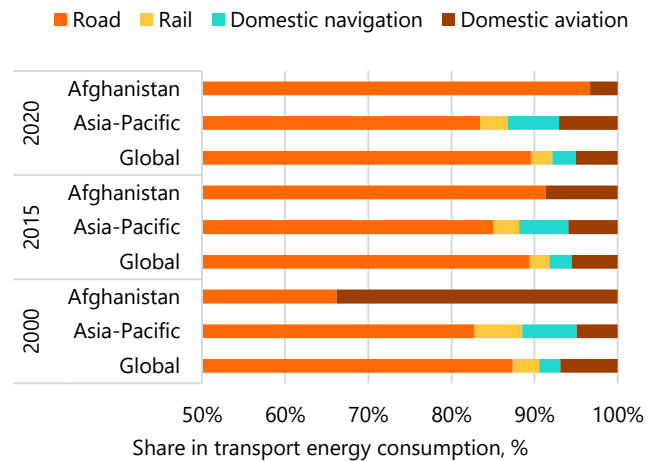


References

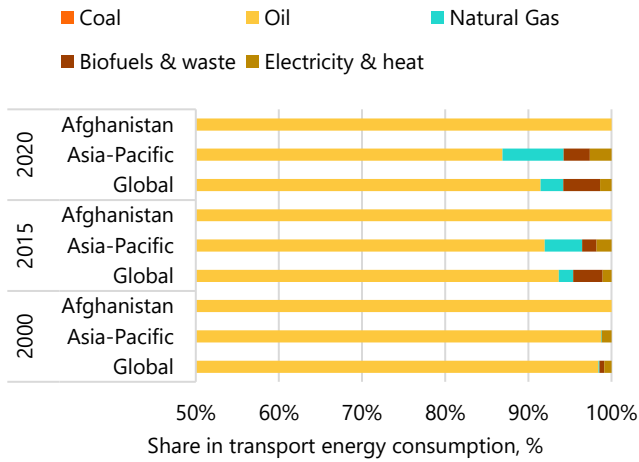
Sustainable Development Report 2023 (SDSN 2023).
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CLIMATE CHANGE

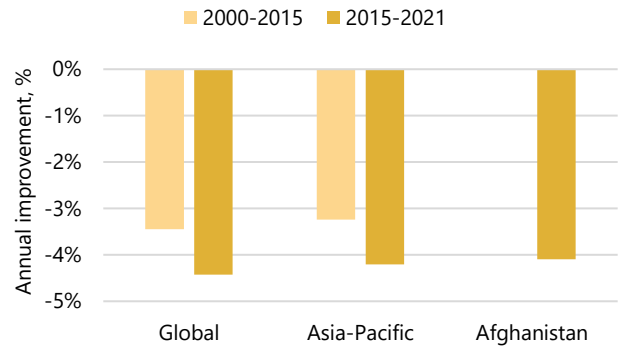
Transport Energy Consumption Share by Mode



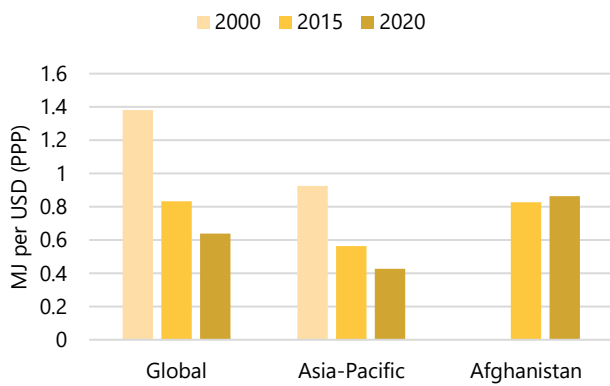
Transport Energy Consumption Share by Source



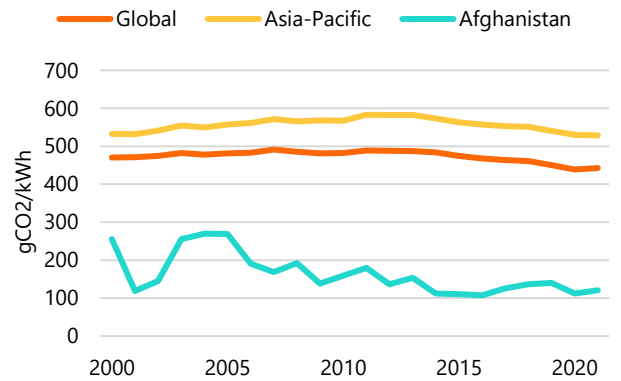
Annual Change of Transport CO2 Emissions Intensity with GDP



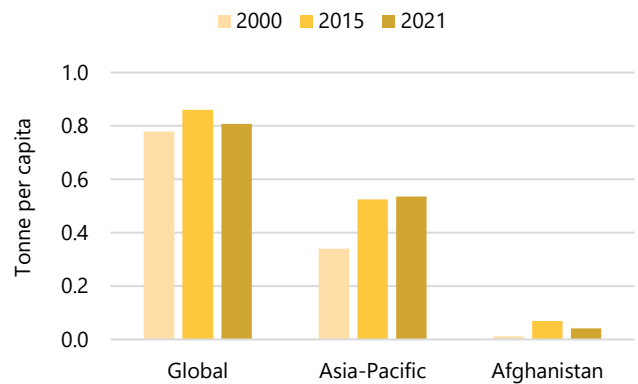
Transport Energy Intensity



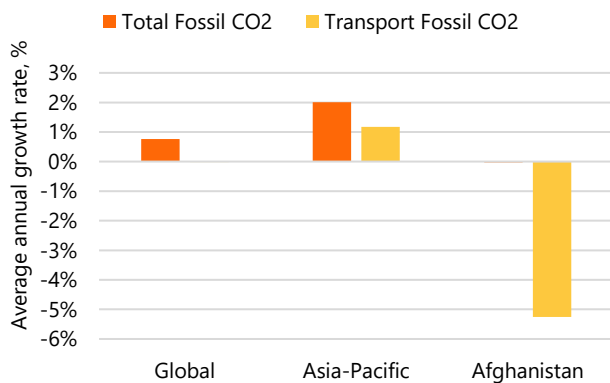
Grid Emission Factors



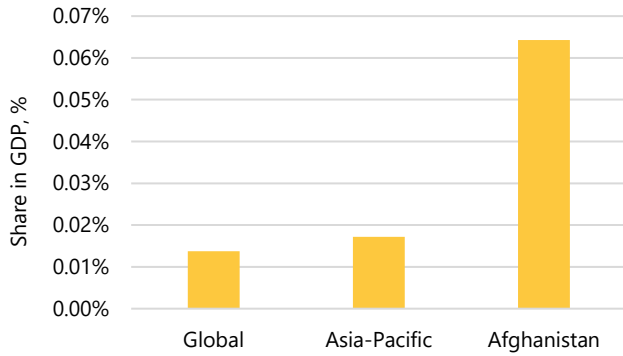
Transport CO2 Emissions per Capita



Annual Growth of CO2 Emissions, 2015-2021



Multi-Hazard Expected Annual Damages to Roads, Rail, and Ports as Share of GDP

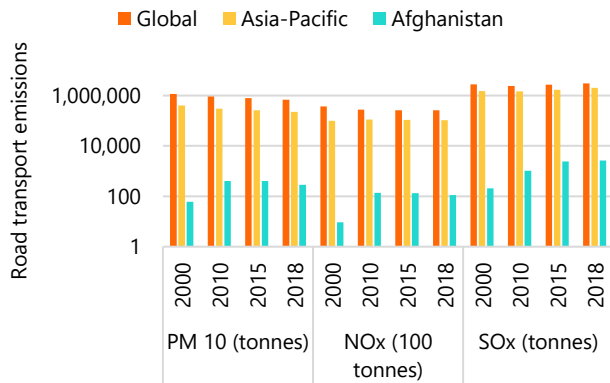


References

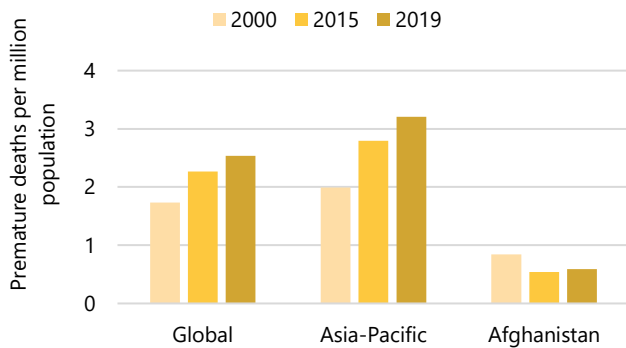
ATO National Database CLC-VRE-016 (ESMAP 2023).
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 ATO National Database CLC-VRE-001 (UN Statistics Division 2023).
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 ATO National Database CLC-VRE-045 (EDGAR 2023).
 ATO National Database CLC-VRE-048, CLC-VRE-045 (EDGAR 2023).
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AIR POLLUTION

Road Transport Air Pollution



Death Rate due to Occupational Exposure to Diesel Engines

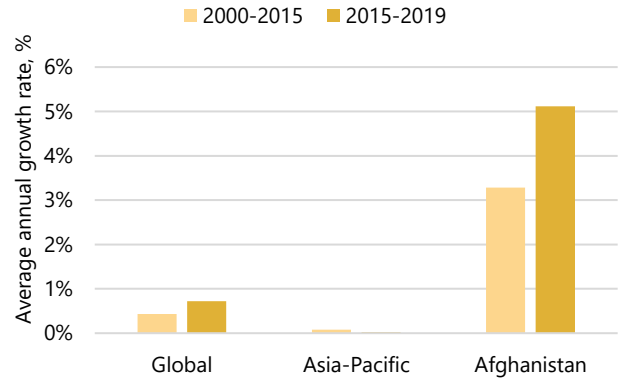


References

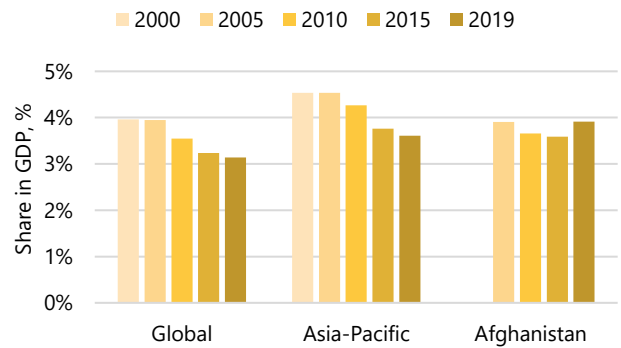
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 ATO National Database APH-HAT-001 (GBD 2019).

ROAD SAFETY

Annual Growth of Road Crash Fatalities

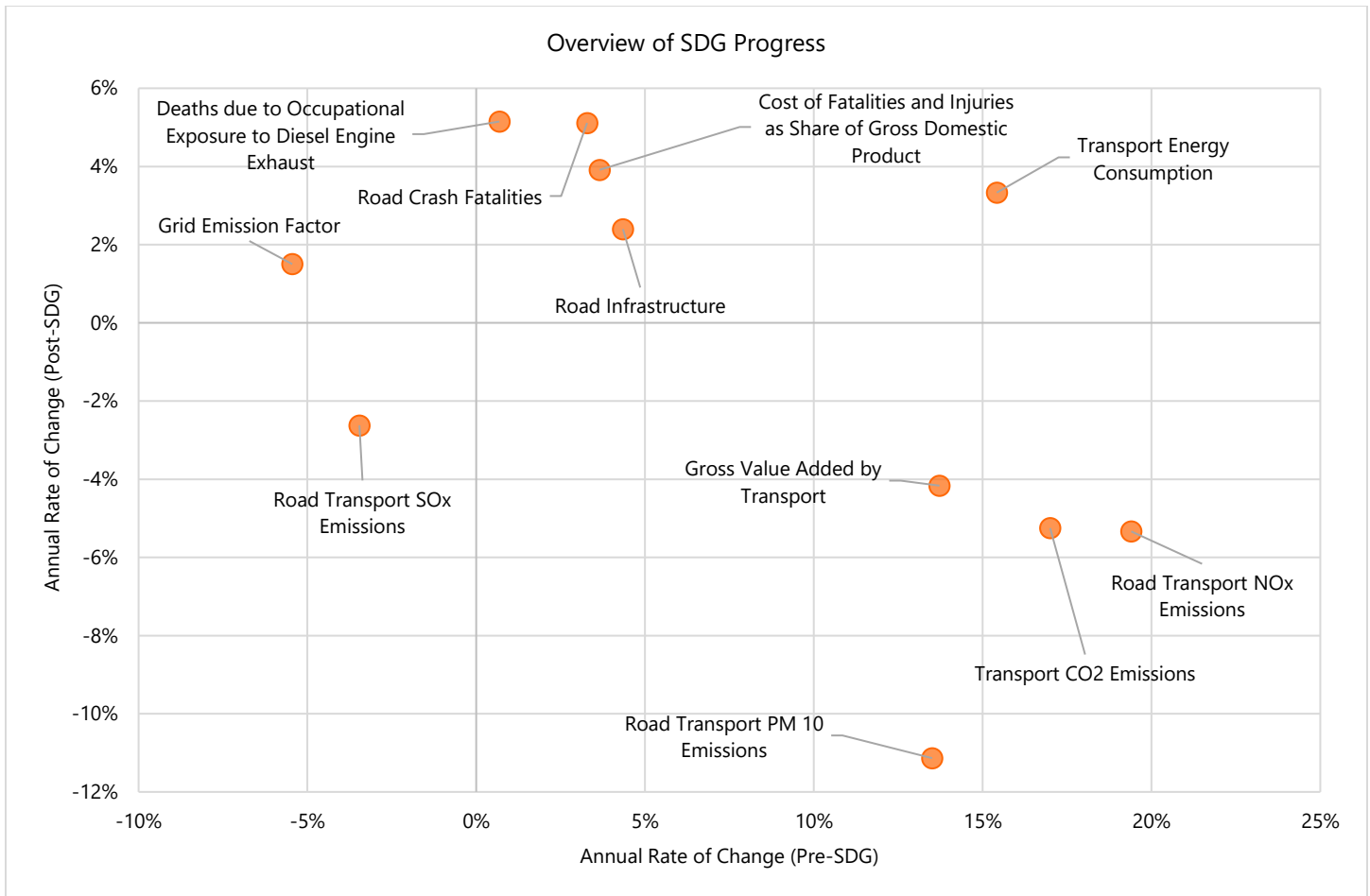


Cost of Road Crash Fatalities and Injuries as % of GDP



References

ATO National Database RSA-RSI-001 (WHO 2019).
 ATO National Database RSA-RSI-012 (World Bank 2019).
 ATO National Database RSA-SRI-009, RSA-SRI-010, RSA-SRI-011, RSA-SRI-012, (IRAP 2023).



Indicator Years (Pre-SDG, Post-SDG) Road Crash Fatalities (2000-2015, 2015-2019), Cost of Fatalities and Injuries as Share of Gross Domestic Product (2010, 2019) [Note: number indicates cost as share of GDP], Road Transport PM 10 Emissions (2000-2015, 2015-2018), Road Transport NOx Emissions (2000-2015, 2015-2018), Road Transport SOx Emissions (2000-2015, 2015-2018), Transport Air Pollution Health Impact (2010-2015, 2015-2019), Transport Energy Consumption (2000-2015, 2015-2020), Renewable Energy Growth (2000-2015, 2015-2020), Transport Energy Intensity (2000-2015, 2015-2020), Gross Value Added by Transport (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Gross Value Added per Employee (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Transport Sector Employment (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Female Workers in Transport (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Monthly Wages in the Transport Sector (2011-2015, 2015-2021), Road Infrastructure (2000-2015, 2015-2020), Heavy Railway Infrastructure (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Passenger and freight volumes (2010-2015, 2015-2021), Share of Paved Roads (2008-2015, 2015-2020), Population Covered by a Mobile Network, by Technology (2012-2014, 2016-2020), Percentage of Individuals Using the Internet (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Rapid Transit Kilometers (2000-2015, 2015-2020), Import of Buses (2003-2015, 2015-2022), Transport Fossil Fuel Subsidies (2010-2015, 2015-2021), Transport CO2 Emissions (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Transport CO2 Intensity (with GDP) (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Grid Emission Factor (2000-2015, 2015-2021), Transport Sector Public-Private Partnerships Investments (2000-2015, 2015-2022)

Note
The Asian Transport Outlook (ATO) project collects, collates, and organizes data from publicly available official, as well as reputable and peer-reviewed secondary sources, which may contain incomplete or inconsistent data. It is important to note that the ATO does not generate data. Moreover, while the ATO carries out quality control and assurance of whether the data are truthfully reflected in the ATO, the ATO does not make any warranties or representations as to the appropriateness, quality, accuracy, or completeness of the data in the ATO databases, and in the knowledge products that are produced from such. Users are encouraged to scrutinize, verify, interpret, and judge the data before utilizing them.

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